



SWAN: an Open Wireless Testbed for IMT-Advanced Technologies

上海先进无线网络
Shanghai Wireless Advanced Network

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**Shanghai Research Center for Wireless Communications
SIMIT, Chinese Academy of Sciences**

UC4G Shanghai Workshop, 12 September 2010



Outline

- **About Shanghai Research Center for Wireless Communications (WiCO)**
- **SWAN: Shanghai Wireless Advanced Network**
 - ✓ Software simulation platform
 - ✓ Indoor testing platform
 - ✓ Outdoor mobile environment
 - ✓ Application demonstration platform
- **Case studies and demos**



WiCO: Shanghai Research Center for Wireless Communications

- Science and Technology Commission of Shanghai Municipality
- Changning District Government, Shanghai
- Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS), Shanghai Institute of Micro-system and Information Technology
- Southeast University

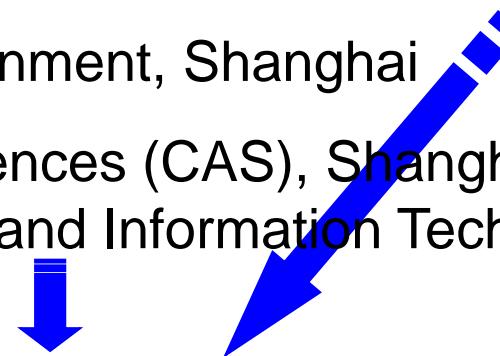


→ **MOST:** International Center for Wireless Collaborative Research

→ **MOST:** International Collaboration Base of Science & Technology

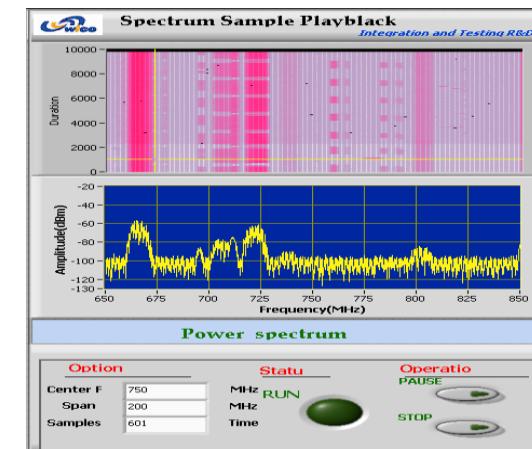
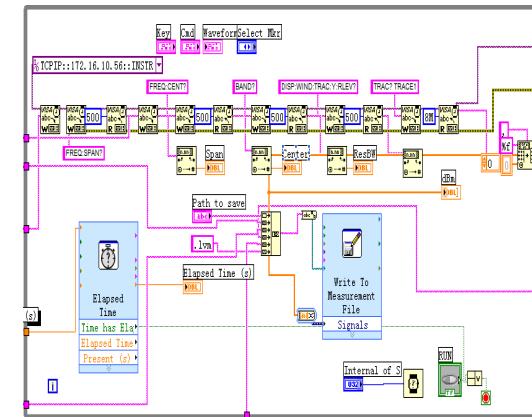
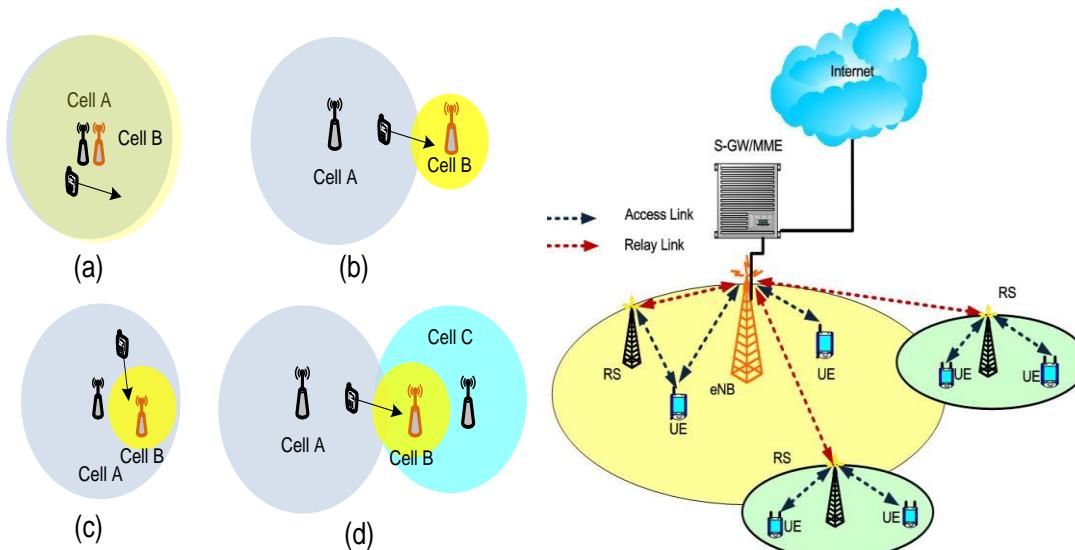
→ **STCSM:** Research and Engineering Center for Broadband Wireless Communication Technologies

→ **CAS:** Key Lab of Wireless Sensor Networks & Communications



Research Focuses and Expertise

- Cognitive radio and dynamic spectrum access
- Self-organized network (SON)
- Relay technologies
- Interference management
- Networks convergence

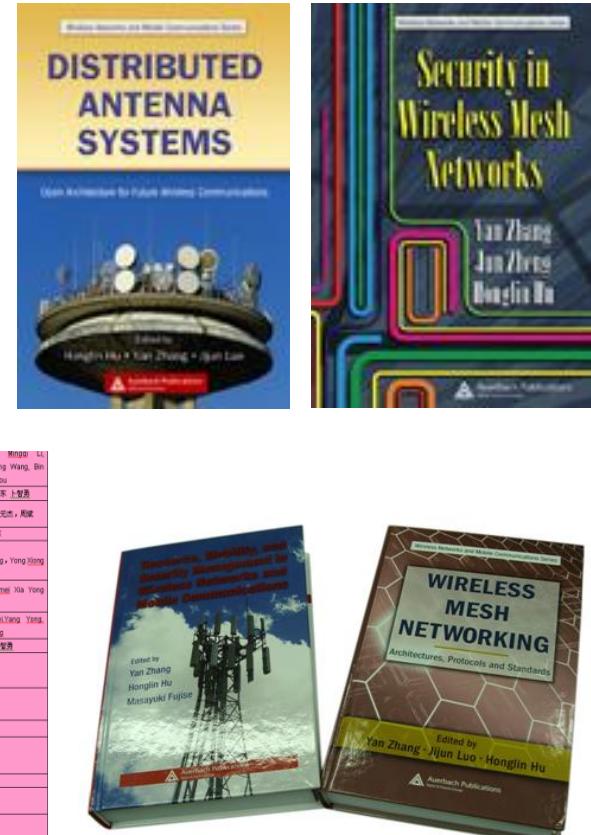


Research Outcomes (2004-2010)

**140+ technical patents, 70+ standard proposals
6 books, 140+ research articles**

发明名称		申请号
一种分层软小区无线网络及其接入控制方法		PCT/CN2004/000772
一种正交频分复用系统中的信号均衡方法		200410066488.4
一种多发射多接收天线正交频分复用发射/接收机		200410084227.5
一种基于速度和位置的无线通信系统的切换方法		200410089455.1
一种自适应滤波方法及装置		200410089454.7
一种多载波	一种基于多带滤波器组的正交复用多载波发射、接收装置及其方法	200510026962.5
正交频分复用	一种基于多带滤波器组的正交复用多载波传输降低峰均比的装置及其方法	200510026964.4
一种通信系统	基于多子带滤波器组的单载波频分多址发射、接收装置及其方法	200510029196.8

Conference	Tdoc Number	Title	论文题目	会议名称	作者
Athens, Greece, 9 - 13 May, 2005	R1-050480	Downlink Multiple Access Scheme for Evolved UTRA	aptive Transmission Mode Selection Scheme for Evolved Wireless Communication Systems	IEEE Communications Letters, June 2005	Honglin Hu, Martin Weckers, and Jijun Luo
	R1-050481	Uplink Multiple Access Scheme for Evolved UTRA	aptive Frequency-Domain Interference Cancellation and Channel Equalizer for MIMO-CP-CDMA Systems	In Proc. IEEE WCNC 2006, pp.1573-1577, 2006	Jing Xu, Haifeng Wang, Shulin Cheng, Ming Chen, Zhiyong Bu
Quebec, Canada, 30 - 31 May 2005	REV-05063	An Introduction To MBFB Based VMC for Uplink of EUTRA	imal Regions Planning for Adaptive Transmission Mode Selection Scheme	In Proc. IEEE GLOBECOM 2006, , December 2006	Honglin Hu, Huijie Yu, Mingqi Li, Xiaodong Zhang
Sophia Antipolis, France, 20-21 June, 2005	R1-05064	An Introduction To OFTDM Based VMC Scheme	DFT Spread Generalized Multi-Carrier Scheme for Broadband FemtoLink Multi-Stream MIMO Transmissions	IMRC 2006	Xiaoxing Zhang, Mengge Wu, Honglin Hu, Haifeng Wang, Bin Zhou, and Yishu You
	R1-050609	GMC Transmission Technique for E-UTRA systems	el Bi-orthogonal Filter Design for Bank Based Transmission	电科院	海峰, 韩宏伟, 张小军, 上智勇
	R1-050610	Adaptive dual cyclic timeslot structure for E-UTRA systems	于 DFT 扩频的广义多载波频分多址上行链路传输方案 —DFT-S-GMC	电科院	李伟丽, 张小军, 李洪杰, 周成
	R1-050662	GMC based interleaving FDMA for E-UTRA	于子带的广义多载波 G-MCS 无线链路方案	系统仿真部	周成, 周勇, 张小军
	R1-050663	OFTDM transmission scheme in GMC sub-band for E-UTRA	Complexity-Reduced Multistage Detector for MIMO Systems Using Sphere Decoding	ICWMN 2006	Wei Zhao, Fan Wang, Yong Zheng
London, UK, 29 August - 2 September, 2005	R1-050781	GMC Transmission Scheme and Parameters for Evolved UTRA Uplink	Layer-Estimate Information Transfering (LEIT) Detection Algorithm for Diversity MIMO Systems	IET ICWMN'06	Xiaomei Xia, Xiaomei Yang, Yong Xiong
	R1-050782	Test Proposal: GMC Based Uplink Basic Transmission Scheme for TR 25.814	New Complexity Reduced Sphere Decoder in MIMO systems	ISSSTA	Xiaomei Xia, Xiaomei Yang, Yong Xiong, Jorma Jaloeng
	R1-050784	Unifying MIMO for E-UTRA	中文期刊: 信息安全与通信保密	中文期刊: 信息安全与通信保密	周成, 周勇, 张小军
	R1-050785	Test Proposal: Pilot Structure Used in Single Carrier Transmission for E-UTRA Uplink	An Improved MMSE Single-Carrier MMSE Frequency-Domain Equalization for Space-Time Block Code	IST summit '06	庄凡, 周勇
San Diego, USA, 10-14 October, 2005	R1-051132	Further considerations and Simulations of Unifying MIMO for Evolved UTRA	A Bidirectional Adaptive Detection for BLAST Systems Based on Deterministic Sampling	ICCCAS'06	庄凡, 周勇, 张小军
	R1-051133	DFT-S-GMC: GMC based SC-FDMA for 3GPP LTE uplink	Multicarrier Sequential Gaussian Approximation for MIMO Systems	VTC	庄凡, 周勇, 周勇
	R1-051134	On the implementation of DFT-S-GMC	An Efficient Algorithm for MIMO Detection	ICWMN'06	庄凡, 周勇, 周勇
	R1-051135	Performance comparison between DFT-S-GMC and DFT-S-OFDM	Multistage Sequential Gaussian Approximation for MIMO	ICWMN'06	庄凡, 周勇, 周勇
Seoul, Korea, 7-11 Nov, 2005	R1-051384	Further description of DFT-S-GMC implementation	Multicarrier-Based JAFFE Algorithm in Temporally Correlated Gaussian Noise	Wicom'06	庄凡, 周勇, 周勇
	R1-051385	Further simulation results of DFT-S-GMC in comparison with DFT-S-OFDM	Orderly Group Interference Cancellation for Gaussian Orthogonal Space-Time Block Codes	Wicom'06	庄凡, 周勇, 周勇
	R1-051386	On the PAR/CM performance of DFT-S-GMC	An Efficient Peak-to-Average Power Ratio Reduction Algorithm for WMWAI System	APCC 2006	周成, 周勇
	R1-051387	Bandwidth Efficiency Aspects of DFT-S-GMC	FUDR-OFDM 空频资源调度机制	移动通信	王洋





IEEE Xplore Top 100 Downloads (03/2010)



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1. IEEE Recommended Practice for Software Requirements Specifications

IEEE Std 830-1998

Page(s):i

Digital Object Identifier : 10.1109/IEEESTD.1998.88286

Abstract | Full Text: PDF (404KB)

2. Combining the Wind Power Generation System With Energy Storage Eq

Ming-Shun Lu Chung-Liang Chang Wei-Jen Lee Li Wang

Industry Applications, IEEE Transactions on

Volume: 45 Issue: 6 Date: Nov.-dec. 2009 Page(s):2109 - 2115

Digital Object Identifier : 10.1109/TIA.2009.2031937

Abstract | Full Text: PDF (1219KB)

3. Smart Grids - the future or fantasy?

Slootweg, H.

Smart Metering - Making It Happen, 2009 IET

Page(s):1 - 19

Abstract | Full Text: PDF (57430KB)

- This ranking list covers all R&D areas in Electronics and Electrical Engineering
- **36. Carrier aggregation for LTE-advanced mobile communication systems**
- **60. Self-configuration and self-optimization for LTE networks**
- **97. Relay technologies for WiMax and LTE-advanced mobile systems**



Standard Proposals on CR Technology

- Accepted by National ITU Standardization Promotion Group
 - Cognitive spectrum hole definition
 - Cognitive Pilot Channel (CPC) definition and function
 - Centralized decision making
 - Cognitive MAC spectrum sensing
 - Cognitive directional transmission for vertical coexistence
- The last four proposals have been accepted by ITU (Geneva, 11-21 May 2010), ITU WP5A [LMS.CRS].



Standard Proposals on SON Technology

- Accepted by National IMT-Advanced/LTE-Advanced Standardization Promotion Group
 - Issue on PRACH load congestion
 - Consideration of Cell type in MRO
 - Distinguish the cause of RLF
 - HO Configuration Negotiation
 - Consideration on Unnecessary HO
 - Issues on Mobility Change Request Procedure
 - The Negotiation of Cell Reselection Parameters in MLB



Standard Proposals on Relay Technology

- L1 Relay Backward Compatibility Analysis (3GPP TSG RAN)
- Downlink and Uplink Timing Synchronization for TDD Relays (3GPP TSG RAN)
- Performance for Demodulate and Forward (DmF) Relays
- Analysis of Transmission Delay in Relay-enhanced Systems
- Distributed Link Adaptation for Relay-enhanced Systems
- On Link Adaptation for TDD Type II Relay-enhanced Systems
- Association of UE in Type II Relay-enhanced Systems
- Downlink Power Control for Mobile Relay
- Power Control for TDD Uplink
- Mode Management for Mobile Relays
- Downlink Flow Control for Un Interface
- Handover Optimization for Relay-enhanced Systems
- HARQ Timing for TDD Relays



International R&D Collaborations



WiCO-Nokia P1, 2004

WiCO-Ericsson, 2004

WiCO-Siemens, 2005

WiCO-CEA-LETI, 2005

WiCO-France Telecom, 2005

WiCO-Mobile VCE, 2005

WiCO-Prompt, 2006

WiCO-Nokia P2, 2007

WiCO-CSIRO, 2009

WiCO-Nokia P3, 2010



...



SWAN: Shanghai Wireless Advanced Network

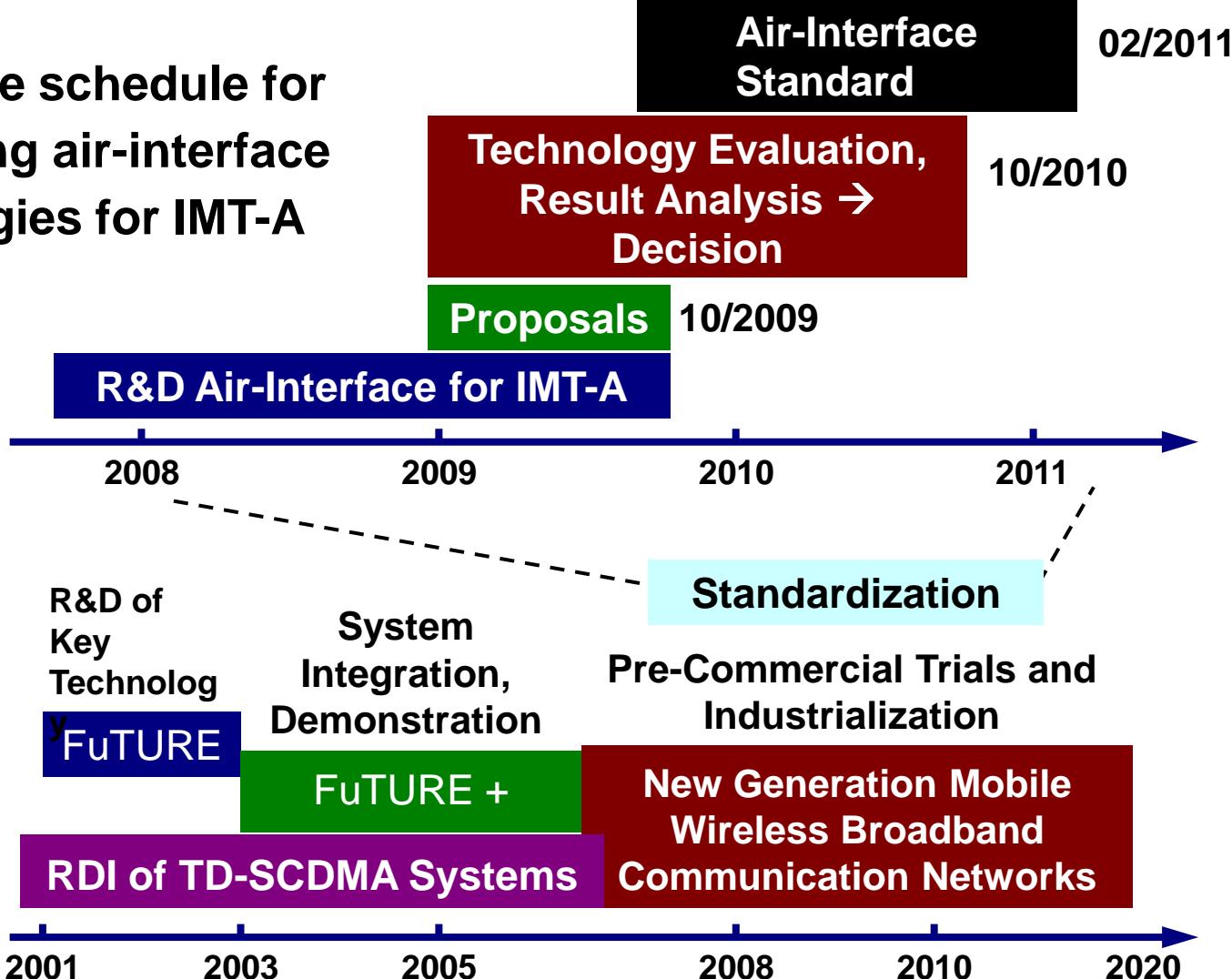
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International and National R&D Activities towards New-Generation Mobile Communication Networks

ITU-R time schedule for developing air-interface technologies for IMT-A





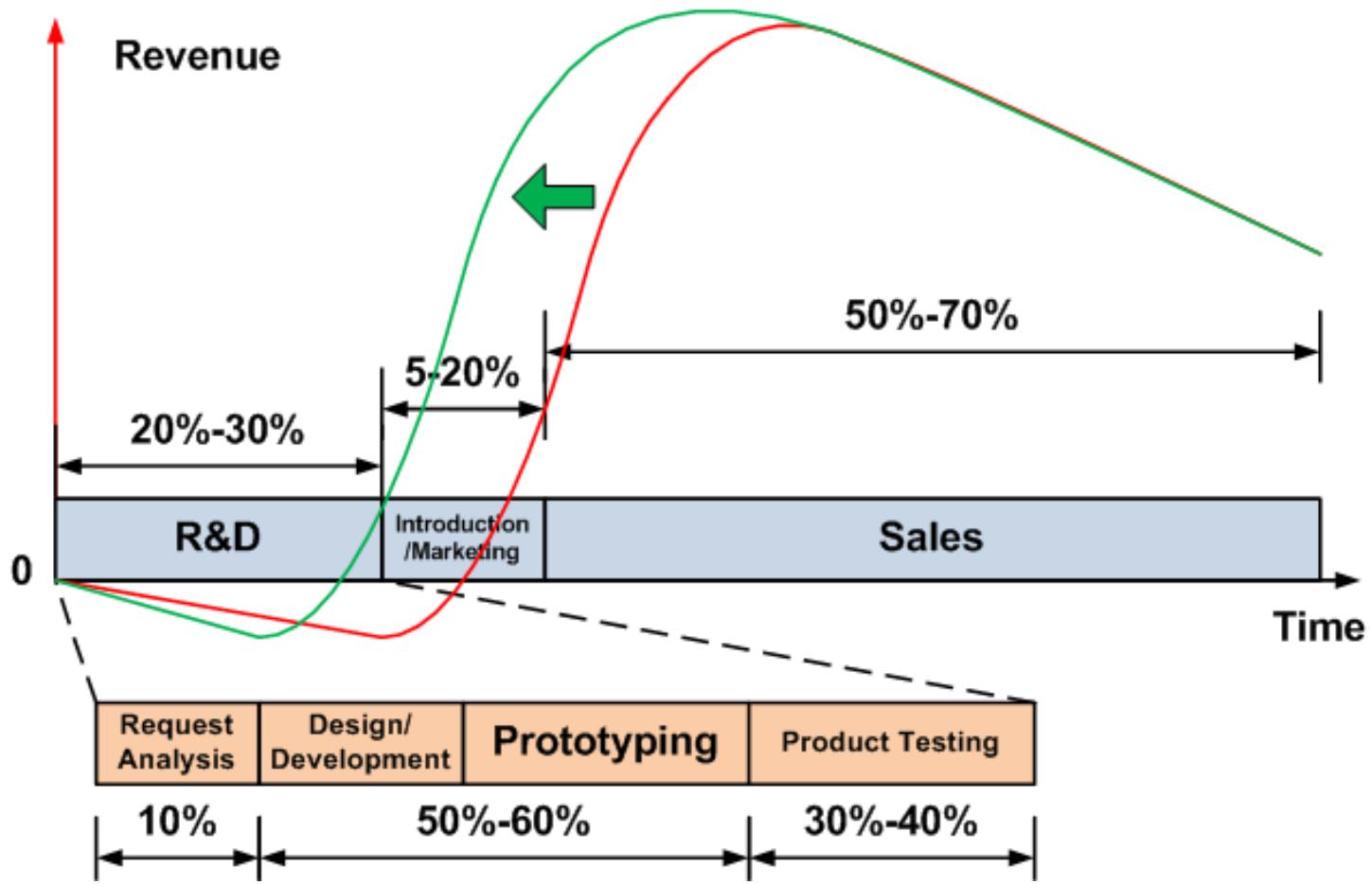
Technical Requirements

- **Wireless data rate:** **1 Gbps (static) and 100 Mbps (mobile)**
- **Spectrum efficiency:** **5-10 bps/Hz (D-link), 2.5-7 bps/Hz (U-link)**
- **Frequency bands:** **450-470MHz, 698-790MHz, 2.3-2.4GHz, 3.4-3.6GHz**
- **Transmission bandwidth:** **20/40/100 MHz**
- **MIMO support:** **4x6MIMO**
- **Wireless channel models:** **Rice, Rayleigh, Nakagami, GSM, DCS, IS-54, IS-95, 3GPP/3GPP2 SCM, SUI, WINNER, etc.**
- **Application protocols:** **HTTP, SSL, FTP, Telnet, POP3, SMTP, RTSP, RTP, etc.**

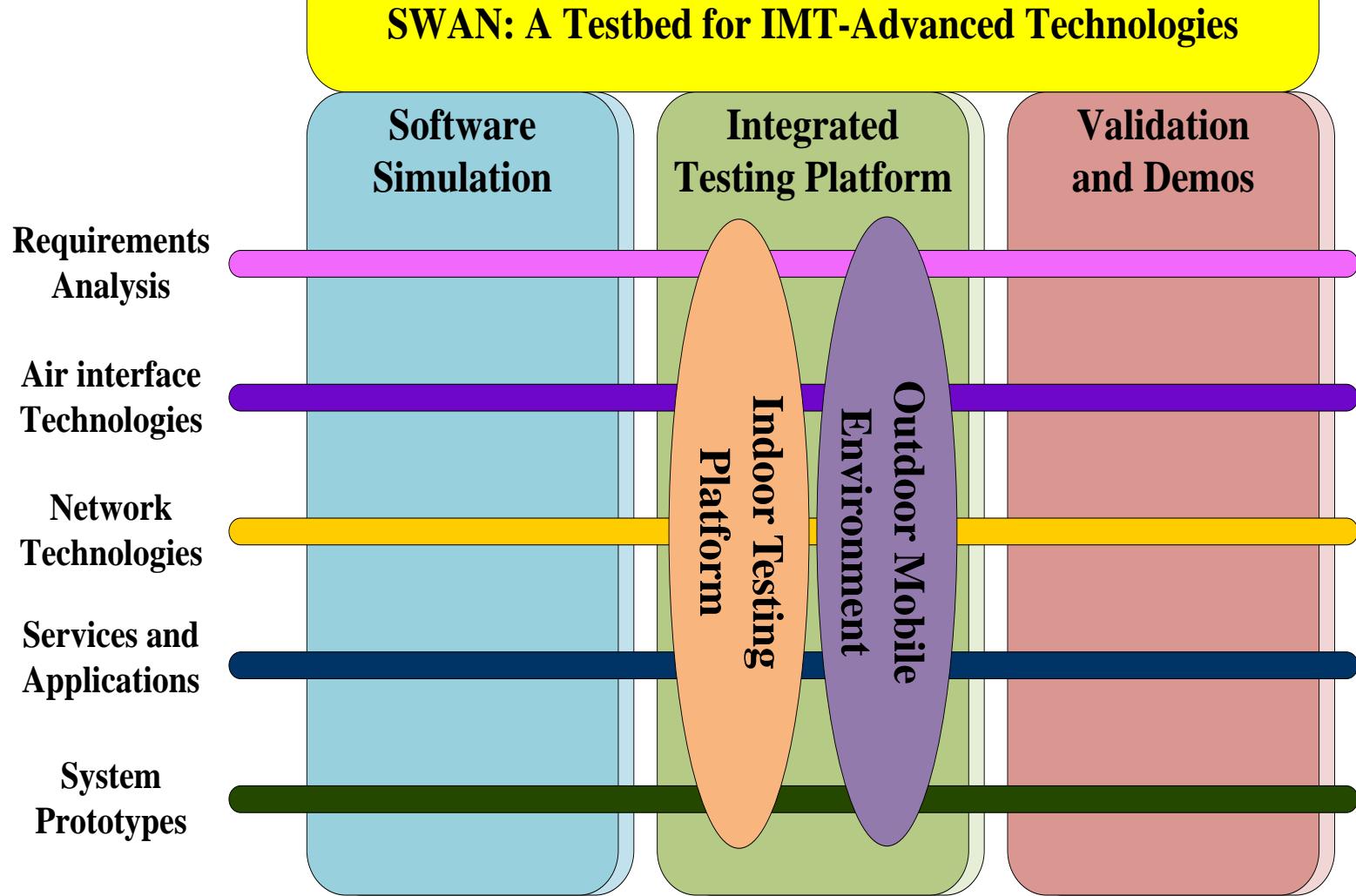


Aim and Objectives

To save your R&D time by 30%-50%



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Software Simulation Platform

- 3GPP LTE R8 uplink and downlink channels implementation
- Parallel computing facility at Shanghai Supercomputer Center (25K cores)
- Multi-cell multi-user scenarios (system-level simulation)

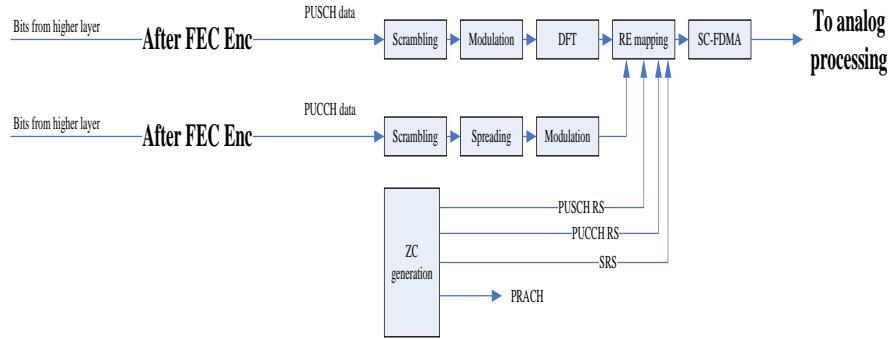


图1 UL 传输链示图

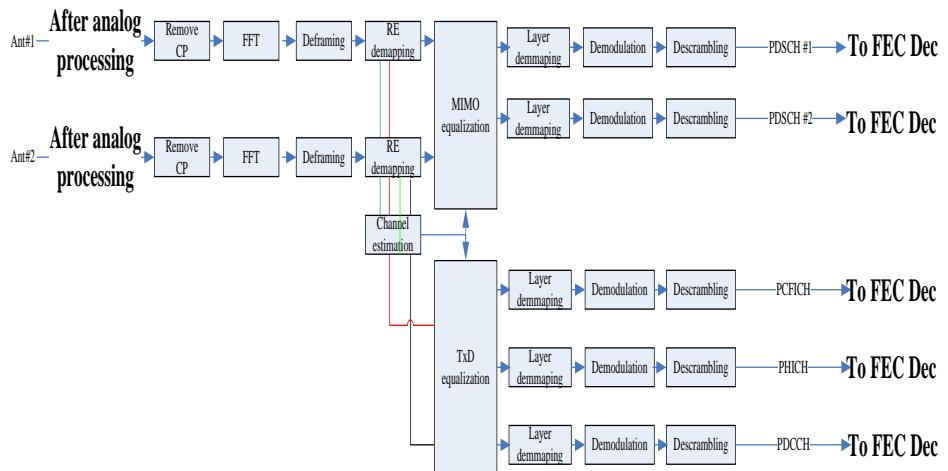
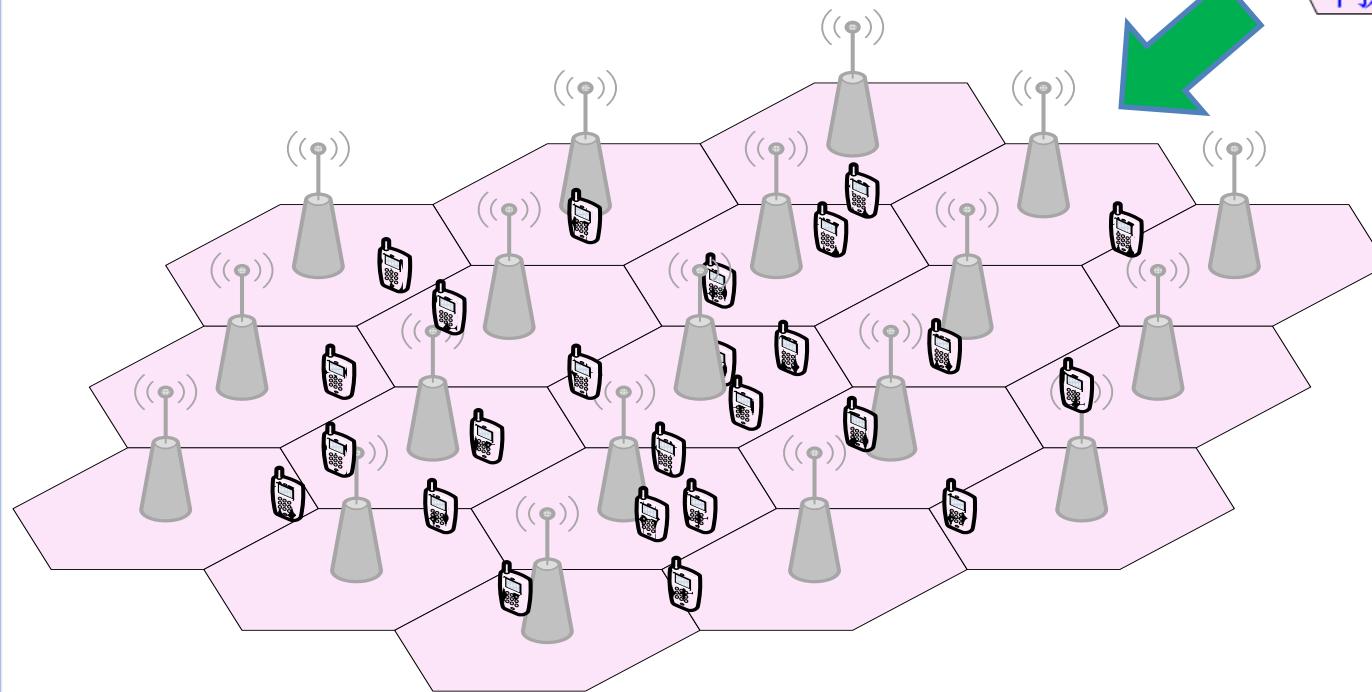


图2 DL 传输链示图



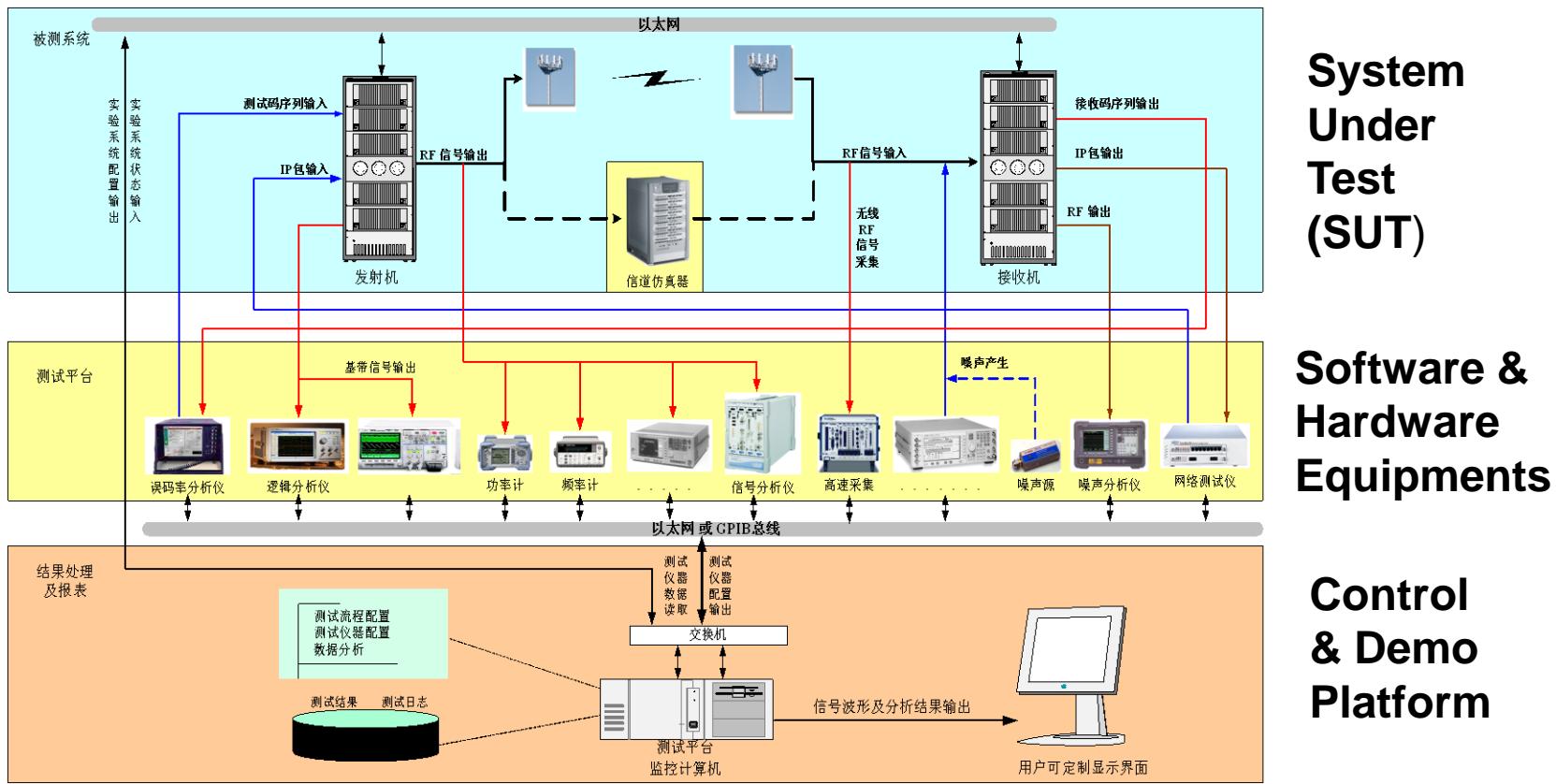
System Level Simulation

- Coordinated Multi-Point (CoMP)
- Enhanced Inter-Cell Interference Coordination (eICIC)
- MU-MIMO technology



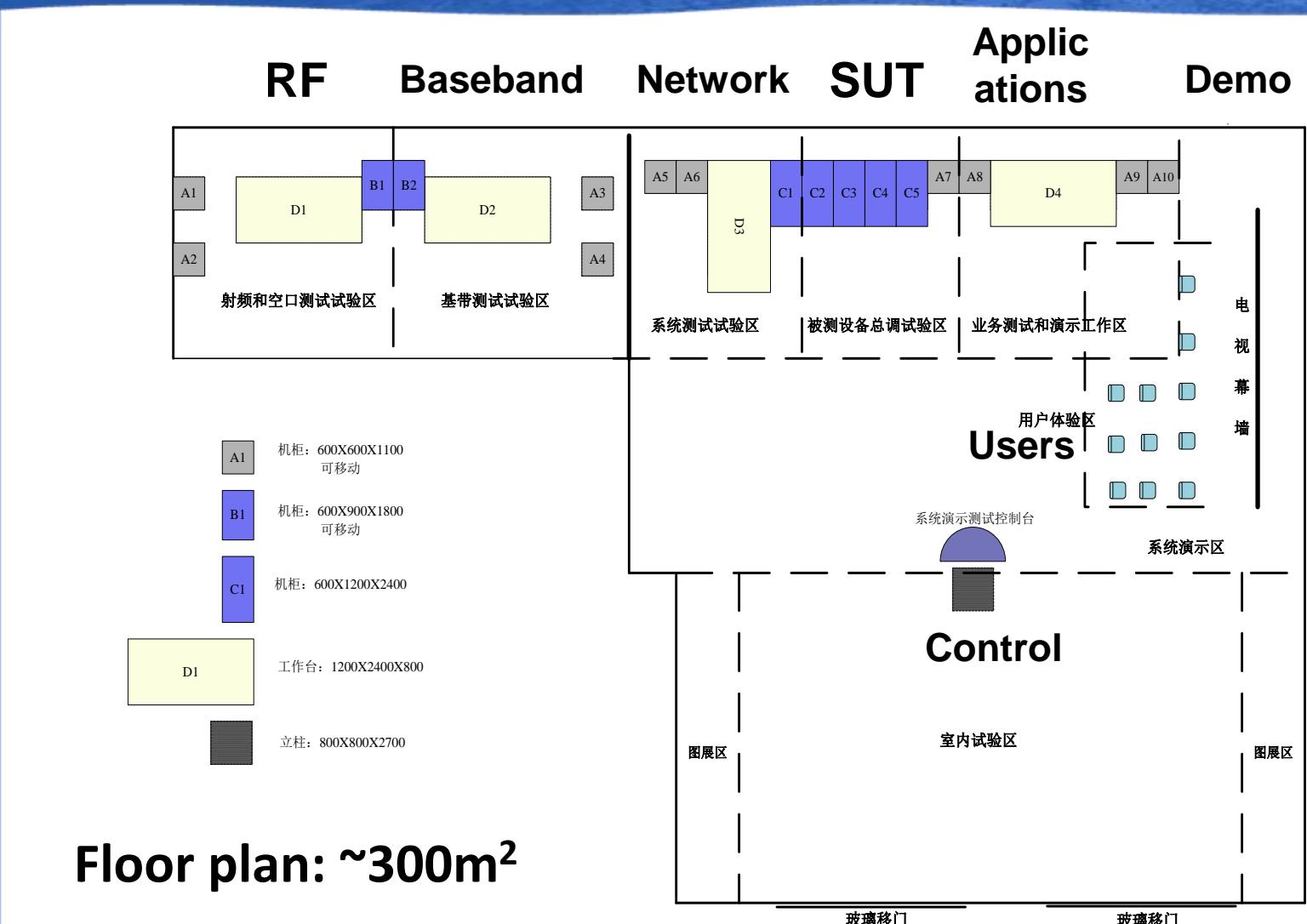
Indoor Testing Platform

- A VISA-based open, shared and flexible testing environment



Indoor Testing Platform

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Outdoor Mobile Environment



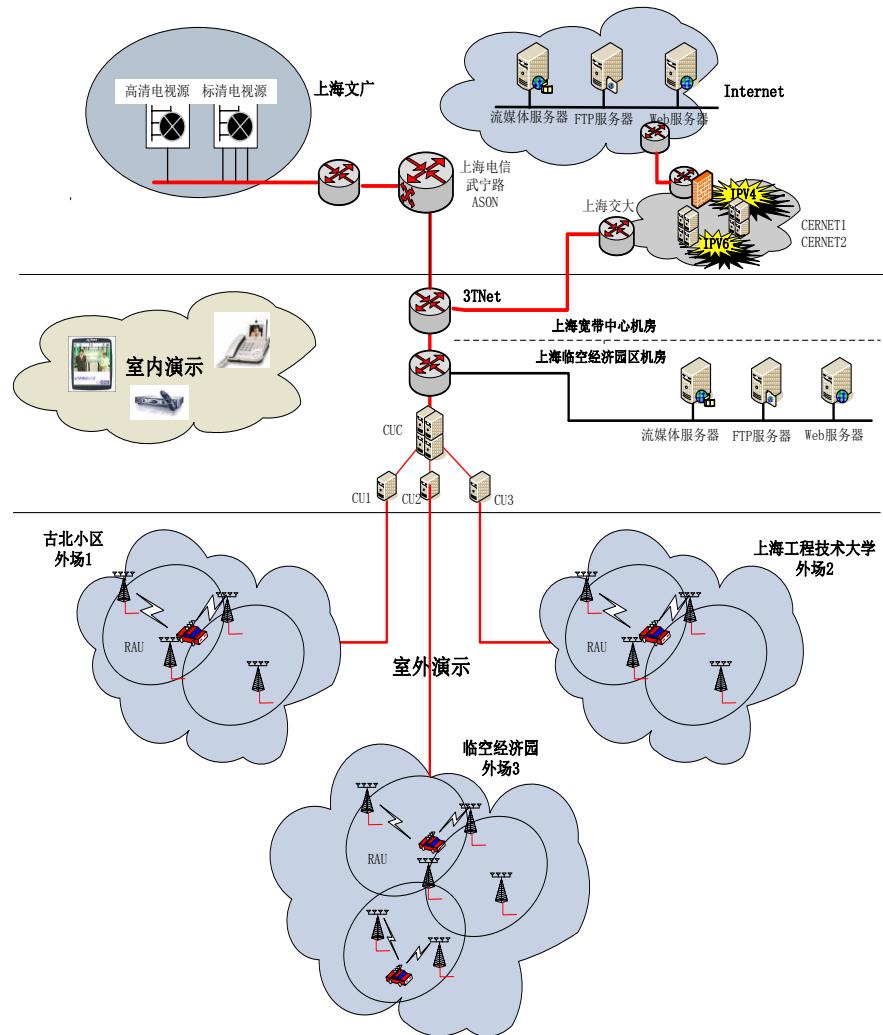
网络
无线
Advanced Network

AP1: 上海无线通信研究中心
AP1~AP4: 一期站点
AP5~AP14: 二期站点



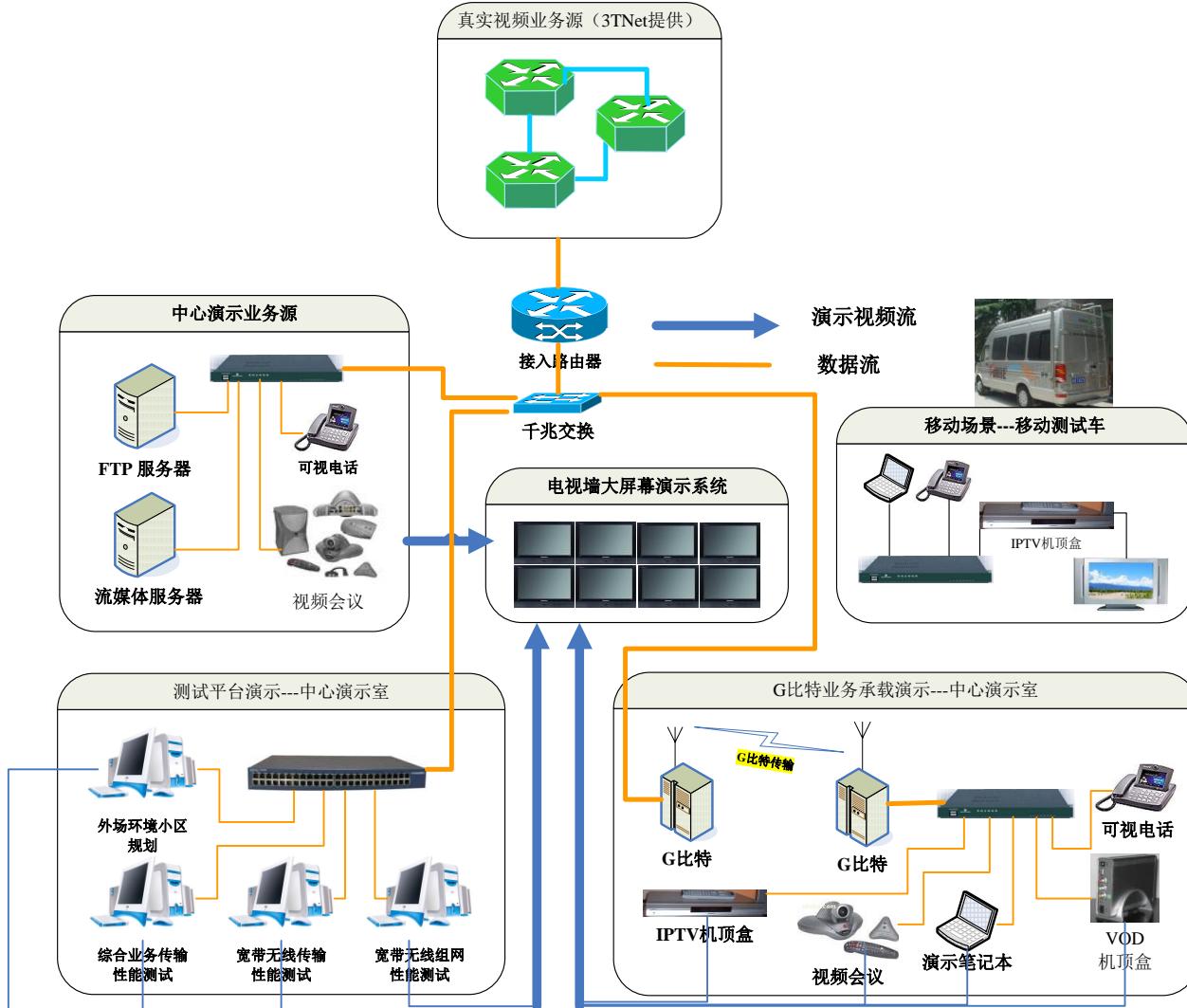
Application Demonstration Platform

- **Broadband multimedia traffic from the Internet, digital TV programs, and telecom networks**
- **High data-rate and very bursty traffic to demonstrate the capabilities of IMT-Advanced technologies**



Application Demonstration Platform

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WWW.SWAN.SH (coming soon)



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English
SWAN故事 科研人员 现有资源 成果展示 技术研讨 合作交流 我的SWAN



[参观指导]

[案例]

[成果]

[讲座]

[研讨会]

[合作交流]

...[更多新闻]

提交测试需求

自主远程测试

算法共享

我来贡献

免责条款

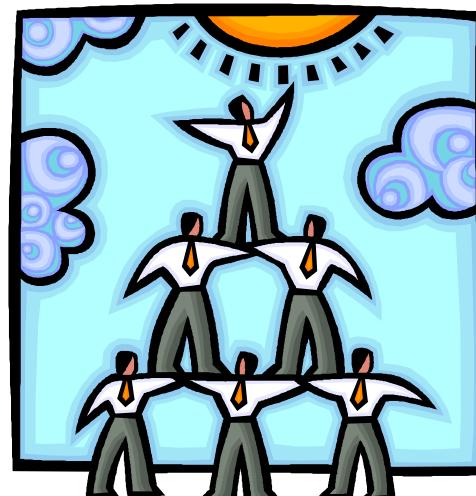
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Case Studies and Demos

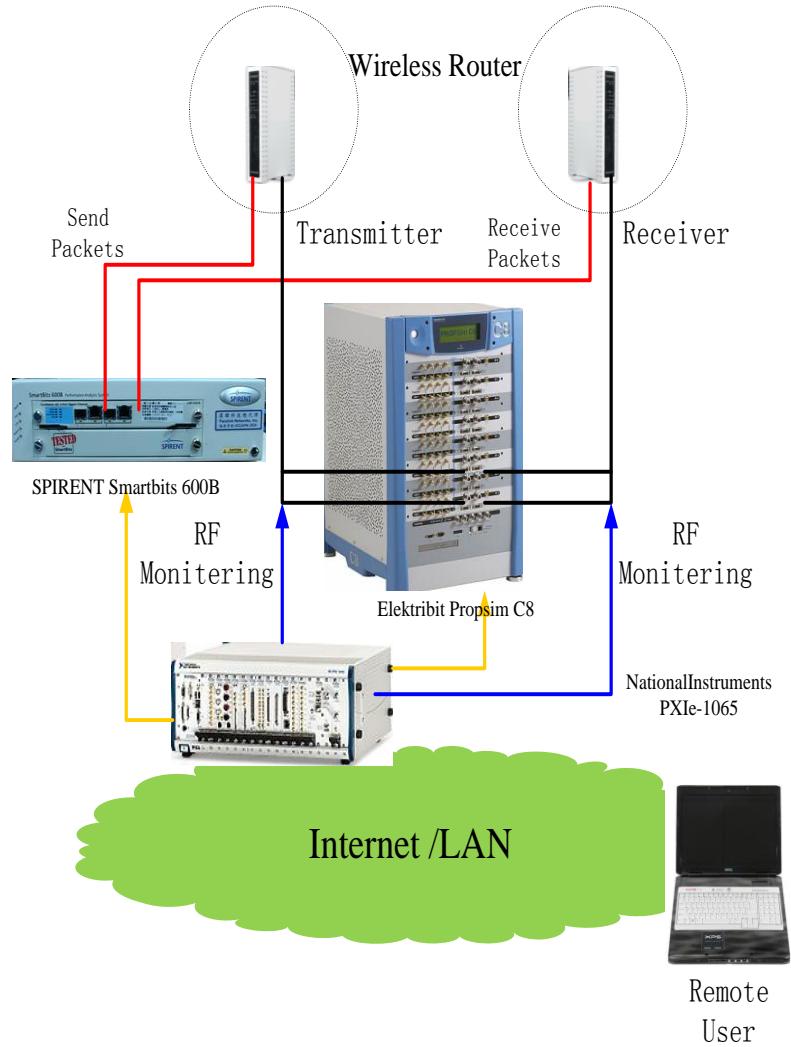
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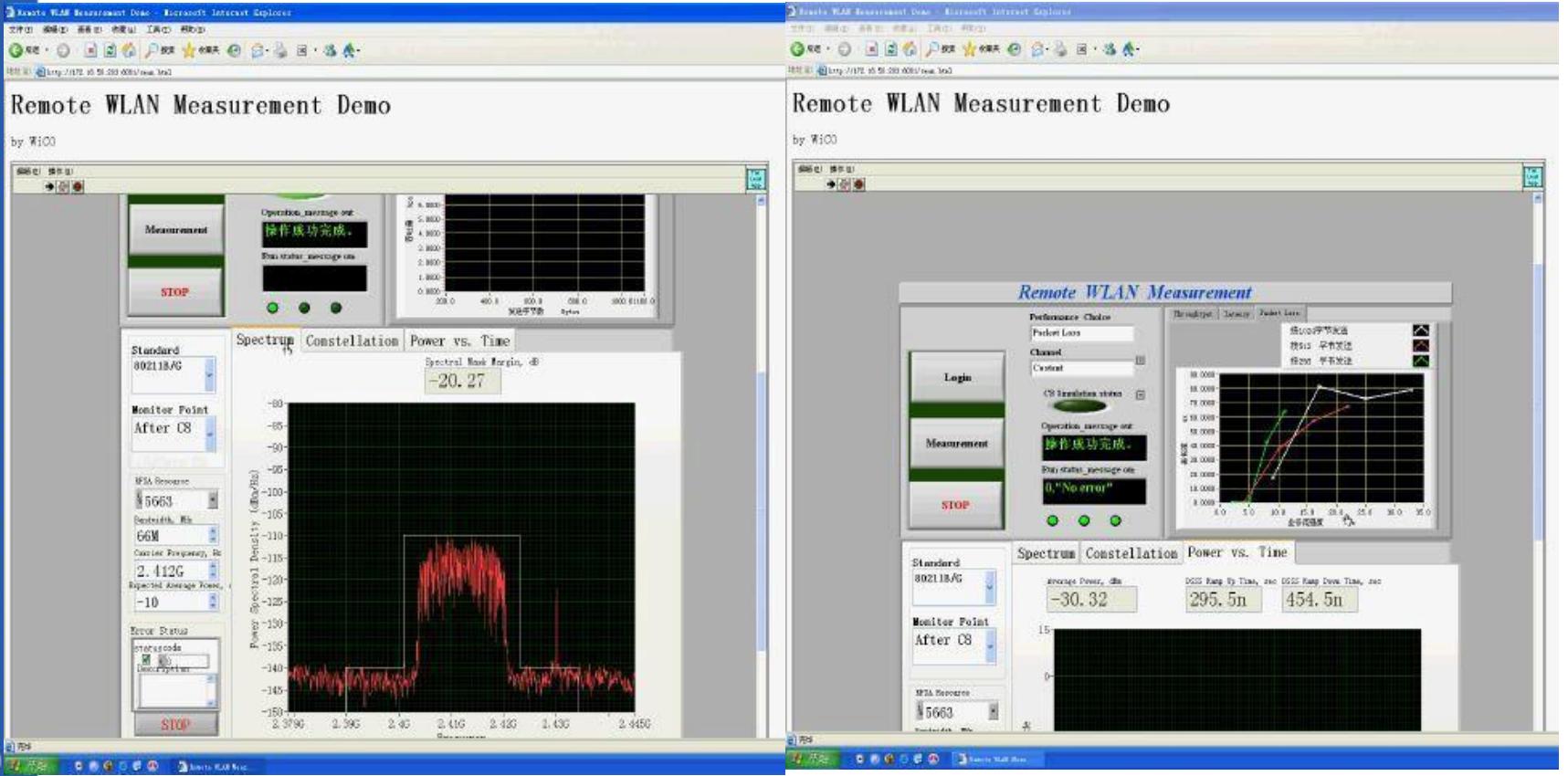


Remote Cross-layer Testing

- Web-based remote access and control
- Multiple radio channel models
- Repeatable testing
- Cross-layer metrics
 - L3: Throughput, Delay, Packet-loss
 - L1: Power spectrum density, Symbol Constellation



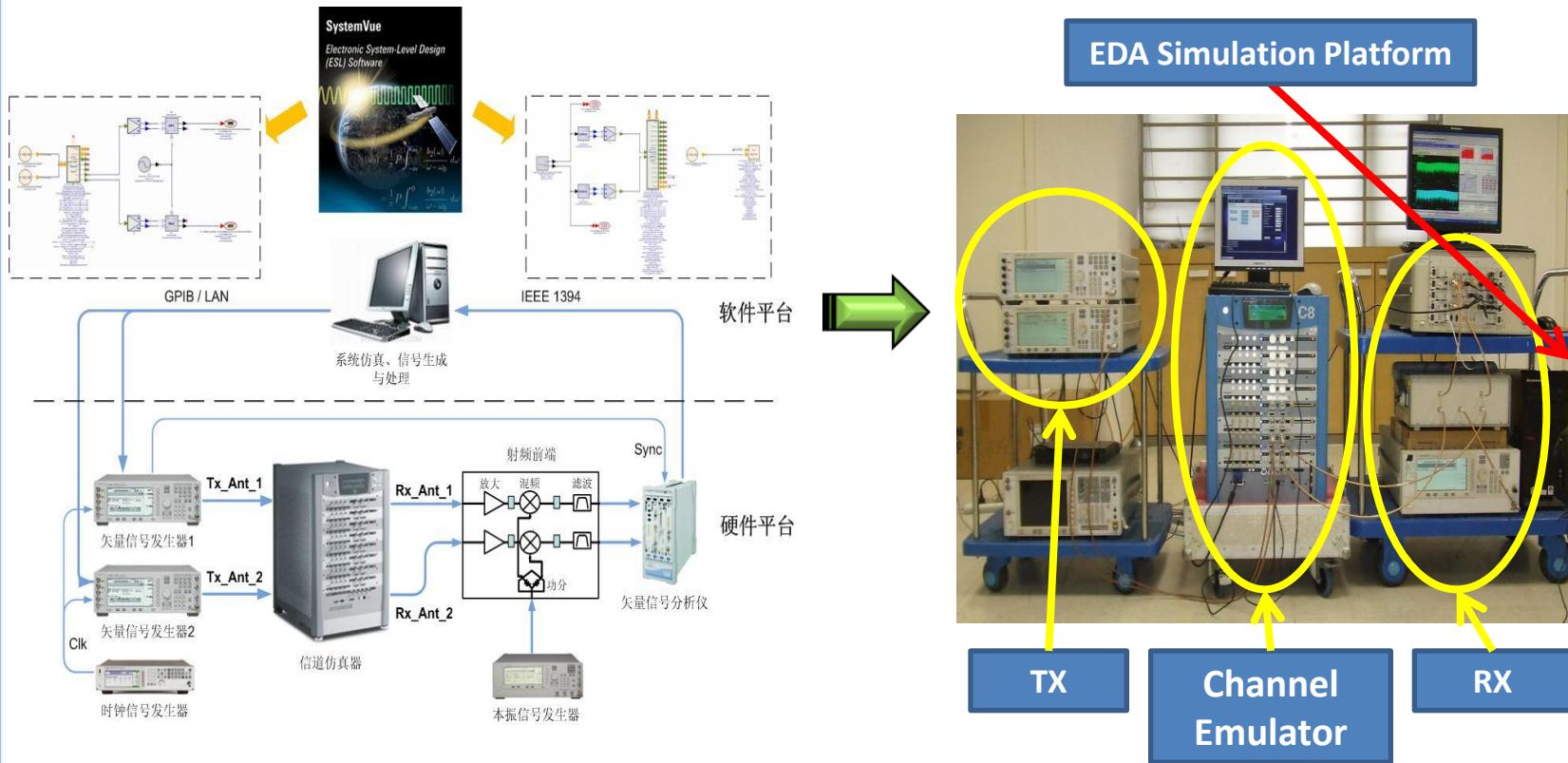
Remote Cross-layer Testing





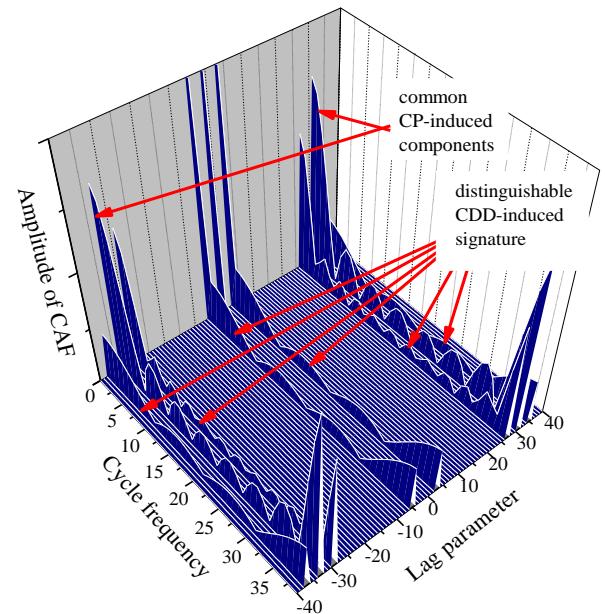
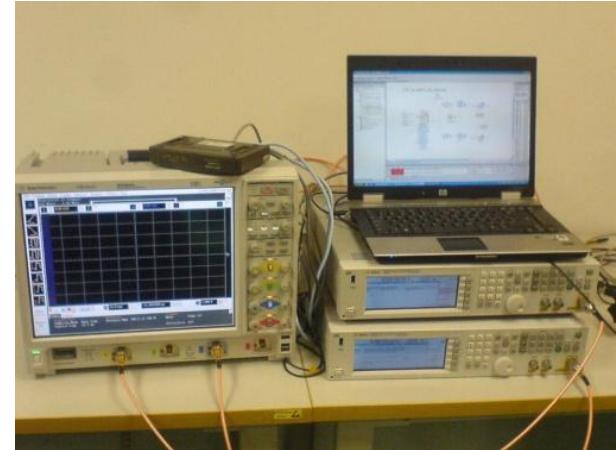
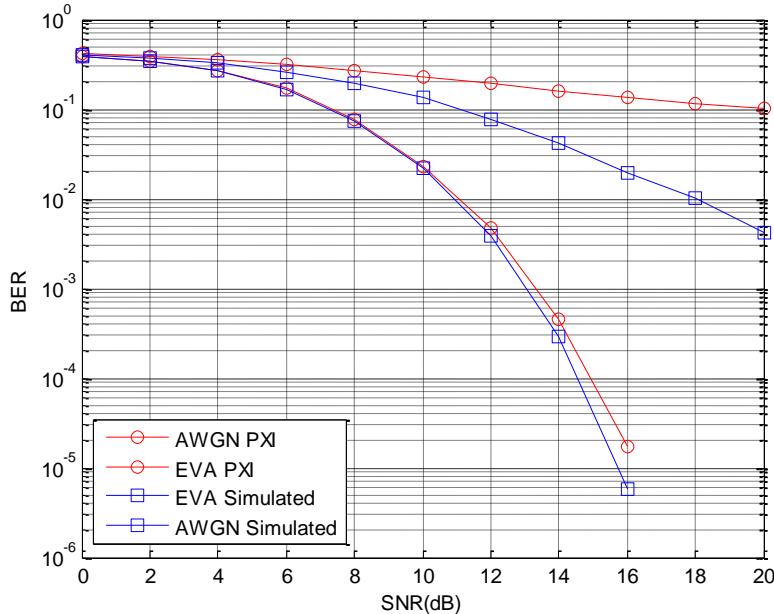
Standardized Link-Level Development, Validation and Performance Evaluation

- Integrated hardware/software physical-layer testing and performance evaluation platform



Customized Algorithms Development, H/W Implementation and Evaluation

- Frequency offset correction algorithms (UESTC)
- Cyclic delay diversity (CDD) in cyclostationary signatures (WiCO)





Algorithm Evaluation

Resource Name
1% PXI25slot12

Center Frequency [Hz]
1.00G

Power Level [dBm]
0

Symbol Rate [Hz]
100k

Filter Parameters

- TX Filter: Root Raised Cos
- Alpha: 0.50
- Filter Length: 8

Reference Clock Source
OnboardClock

Digital Equalization
Disable

Pre-filter Gain (dB)
0

Constellation Graph

constellation transitions

GENERATING

Output

- 0: -1, -1, 1, -1, 1, 1, -1, 1

STOP

resource name
1% Dev6

Carrier Frequency,
1.00G

RFSA Reference lev
-50

Reference Clock Sou
OnboardClock

Actual
Symbol Rate [S/s]
100k

TX Side

The screenshot shows a LabVIEW application window with several tabs at the top: 'IQ Constellation', 'Measurements', and 'Equalizer error (V^2)'. The 'IQ Constellation' tab is active, displaying a plot of an IQ constellation with red points forming a diamond shape. The x-axis ranges from -1.5 to 1.5, and the y-axis ranges from -1.5 to 1.5. Below the plot, there's a section for 'PSK Modulation Type' with dropdown menus for 'QPSK' and 'M-PSK' (set to 4), and a 'symbol map' input field containing '0 0.707 + 0.707 i'. On the left side, there are several configuration panels:

- Resource Name:** Dev6
- Carrier Frequency, Hz:** 1.00G
- RFPA Reference level, dBm:** -50
- Reference Clock Source:** OnboardClock
- Number of Symbols:** 100
- Symbol Rate, Hz:** 100.00k
- TX Filter:** Root Raised Cos
- TX Filter Alpha:** 0.50
- Filter Length (symbols):** 8
- Apply Equalizer?**: A green button is pressed.
- Equalizer taps:** 11
- Feedforward equalizer (LMS) parameters:**
 - taps per symbol: 1
 - delta (training): 0.01
 - delta (steady state): 0.01

On the right side, there are two vertical stacks of controls:

- Result:** A stack of 16 buttons labeled -1, 0, 1, -1, ... (repeating). Above them are two buttons for 'A' and 'B' with values 0.4955 and 10000 respectively.
- Output:** A stack of 16 buttons labeled 0, 10, 0.4955, 0, ... (repeating). Above them are two buttons for 'A' and 'B' with values 0.4955 and 10000 respectively.

At the bottom right, there are buttons for 'status', 'code' (value 0), and 'source', and a 'STOP' button.

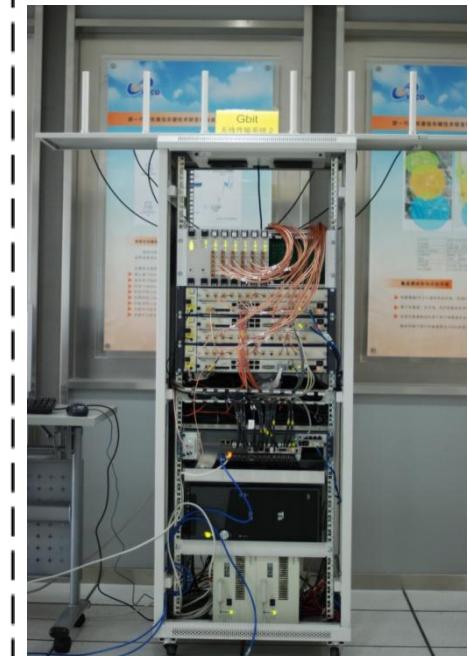
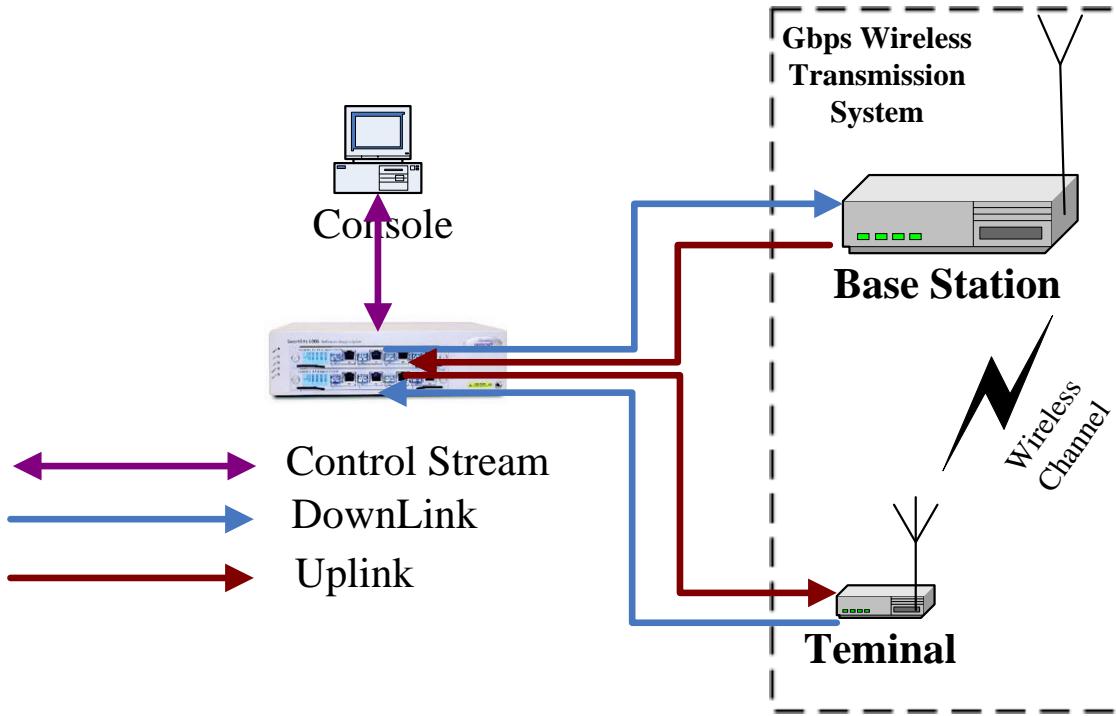
- Based on DLL files:
TX.dll+C8 (Channel Emulator)+RX.dll

RX Side



Broadband Wireless Applications

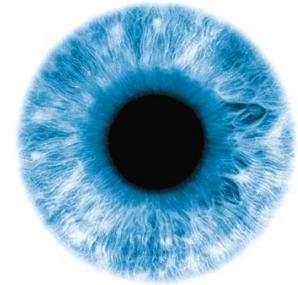
- A MIMO/OFDM-based Gbps wireless platform
- Iperf software for performance evaluation
- SmartBits 600B for traffic generation





Conclusions

- SWAN: an Open Wireless Testbed for the R&D of IMT-Advanced Technologies
 - ✓ Software simulation platform
 - ✓ Indoor testing platform
 - ✓ Outdoor mobile environment
 - ✓ Application demonstration platform
- WiCO is keen to promote international R&D collaborations in future mobile communications technologies, for knowledge creation, technology transfer and standardization.





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