



华中科技大学

Huazhong University Of Science & Technology

Impact of Interference on Energy Efficiency in Multi-cell Cellular Networks

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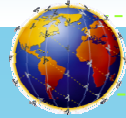
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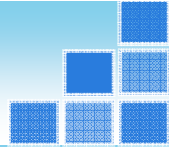
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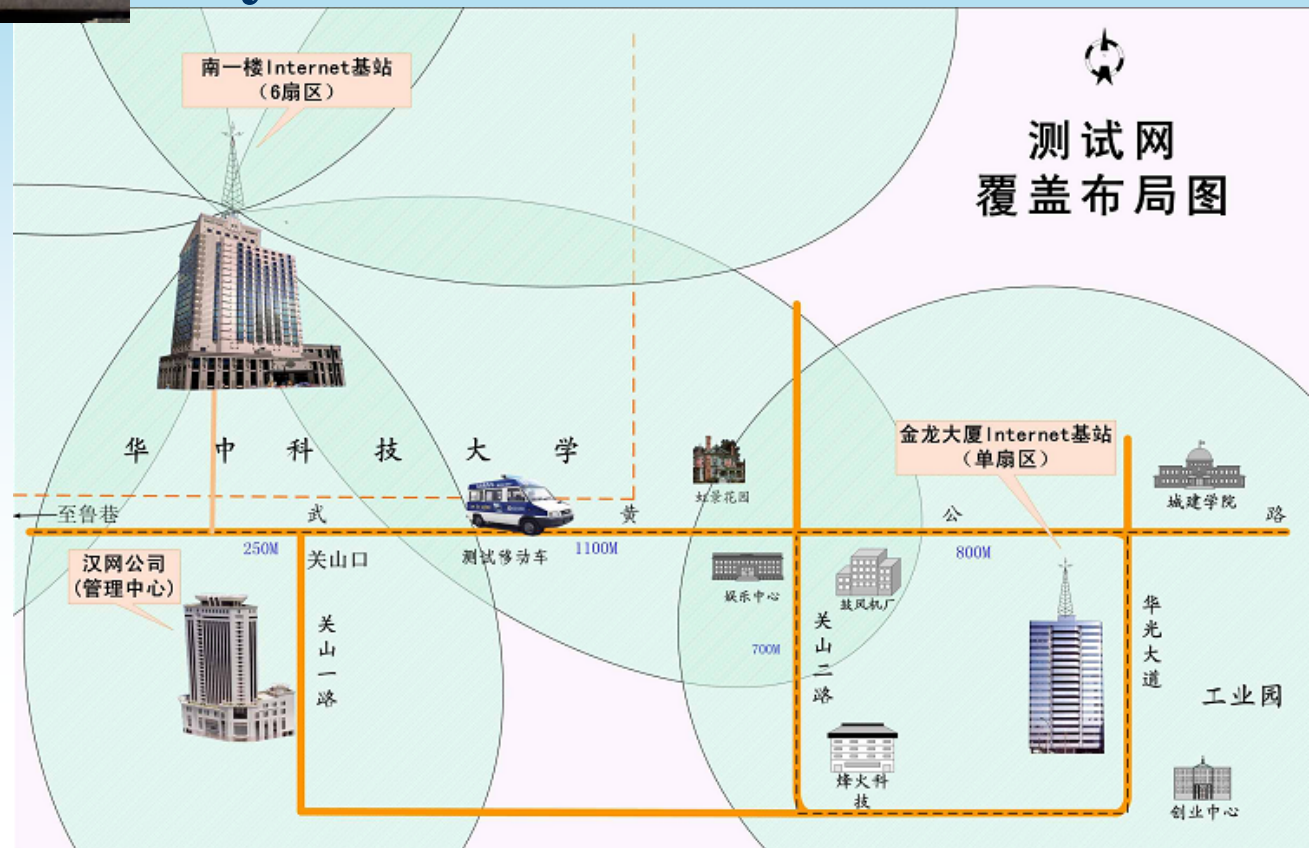


UK-China Science Bridge

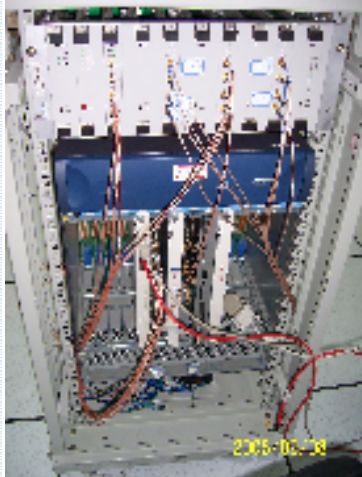


HUST @ China 4G R&D

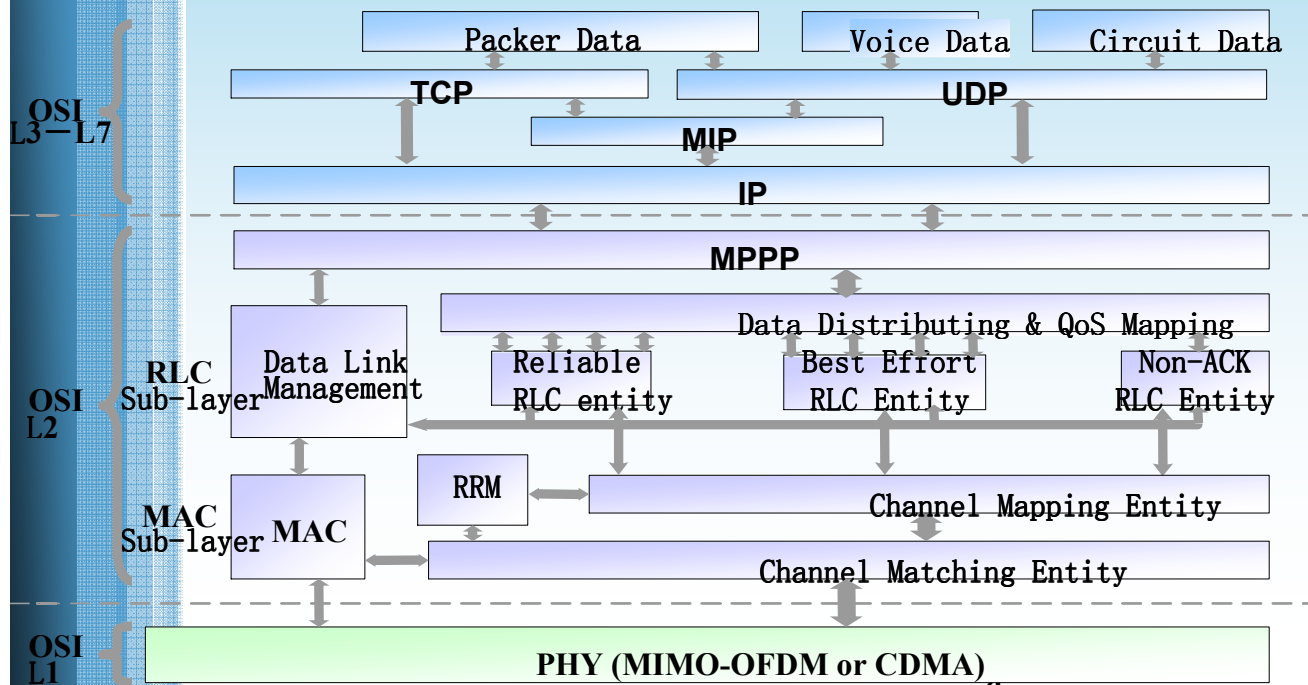
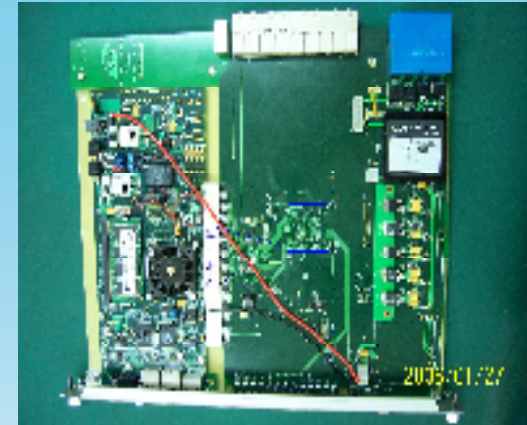
PDMA: @2Mbps All-IP Cellular Mobile Communication Trial System by HUST in 2002



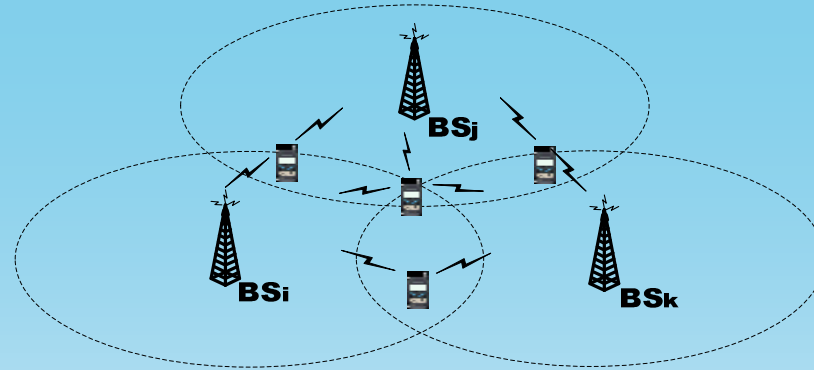
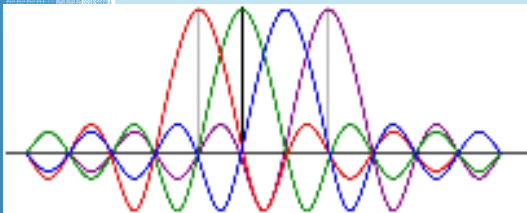
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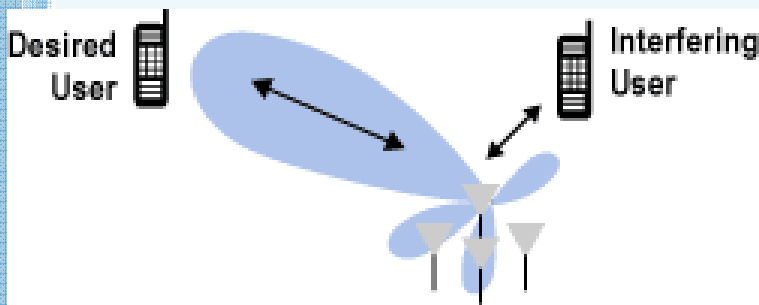
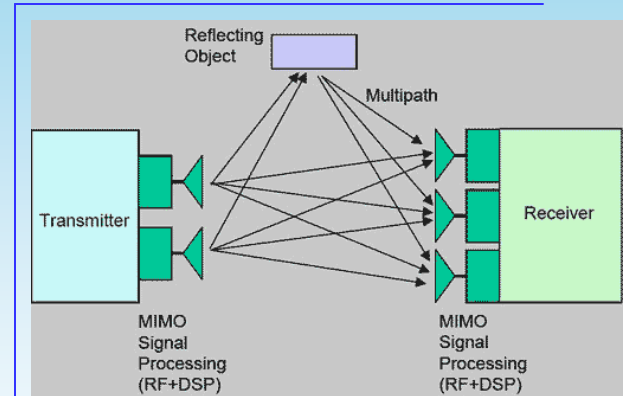
FuTURE/B3G Project



Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing



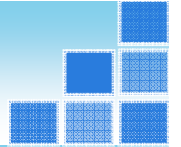
Interference Coordination



Adaptive Antenna System

Multiple Input Multiple Output

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PDMA project

- China MOST Key 863 Programme “Broadband wireless IP technology”, 2000-2002;

FUTURE project

- China MOST Important 863 Programme “Research on wireless link technology for next generation cellular mobile communication system”, 200-2003;
- China MOST Important 863 Programme “Design and testbed of TDD system protocol, adaptive link and coding”, 200-2005;
- China NSFC Important Project “Adaptive air interface technology based on MIMO-OFDM”, 2004-2008;

Current projects

- China MOST 863 Programme “Research on interference coordination technology for multi-user multi-antenna cellular networks”, 2009-2010;
- China MOST international cooperative Programme “Cooperative communication technology in wireless networks”, 2010-2012.

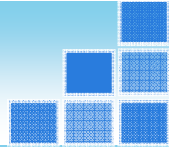
2.1 Background and Motivation-1

In China, the Telcom. Industry consumed **20** Billion kilowatt at 2008.



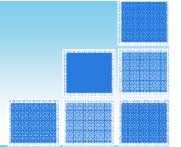
Until 2011, the China 3G mobile communication system will add 400,000 base stations. **More base stations, more energy consumption?**

2.1 Background and Motivation-2



- For the next generation mobile communication system, MIMO technology was widely accepted to improve the transmission rate and spectrum efficiency;
- Interference issue is one of the key problems to implement high energy efficiency in the multi-cell MIMO cellular networks.
- How to evaluate the interference on the energy efficiency in multi-cell cellular networks considering characteristics of wireless channels?

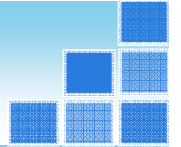
2.1 Background and Motivation-3



- Aim and objects:

The aim of this research tries to explore and evaluate the impact of interference on the energy efficiency of multi-cell cellular networks based on the two-state Markovian wireless channels.
- The measurable objectives
 - (1) Build an energy efficiency model for a two-cell cellular network with co-channel interference;
 - (2) Investigate the impact of multi-antenna on the energy efficiency of two-cell cellular networks with co-channel interference;
 - (3) Investigate the impact of the cell number on the energy efficient of cellular networks with co-channel interference.

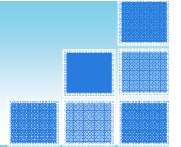
2.2 Research Programme - 1



Work Package 1 :Energy Efficiency of Two-cell Cellular Networks

- the two-cell cellular network energy efficiency model based on the maximum achievable capacity is proposed considering co-channel interference.
- Impact of transmission power and wireless channel on the energy efficiency and spectrum efficiency of two-cell cellular networks is evaluated.

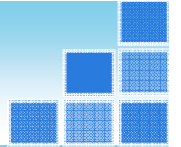
2.2 Research Programme - 2



Work Package 2: Impact of Multi-antenna on Energy Efficiency of Cellular Networks

- the model of energy efficiency for MISO two-cell cellular networks with Markovian wireless channels is proposed.
- Impact of multi-antenna on energy efficiency of cellular networks is analyzed.

2.2 Research Programme - 3

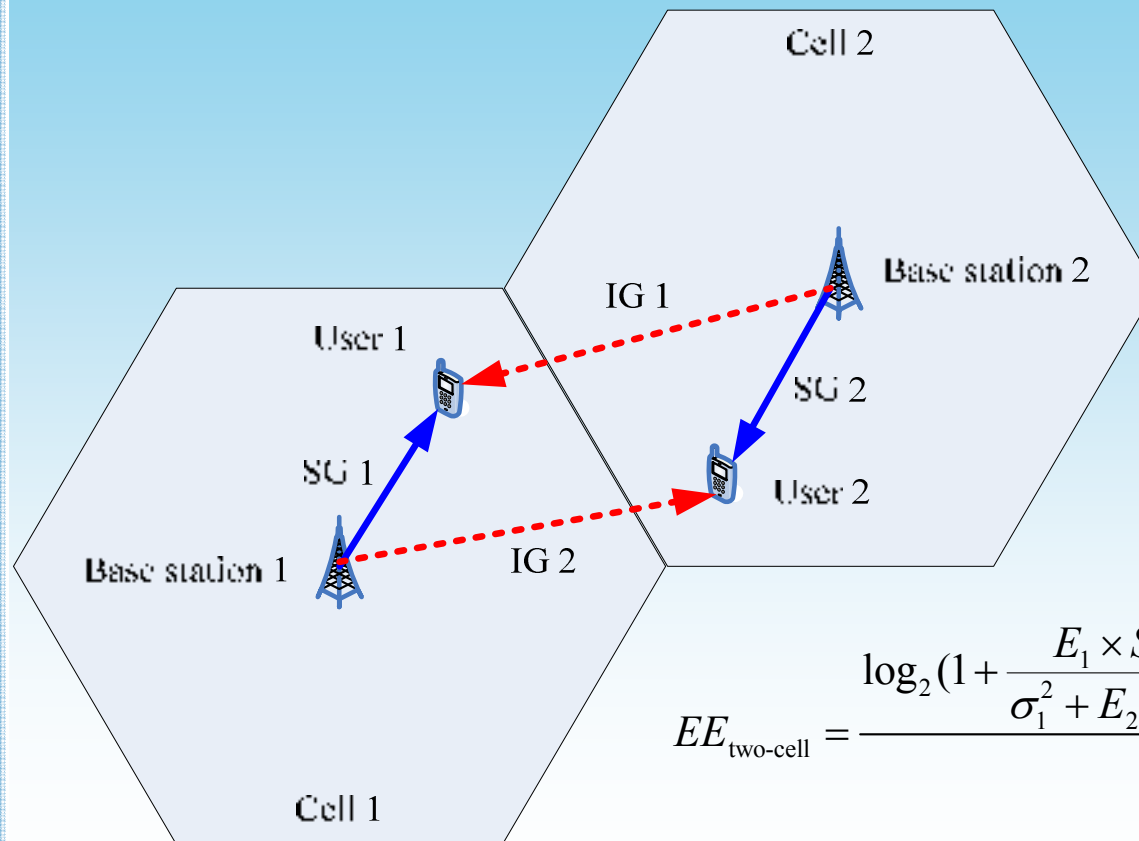


Work Package 3: Impact of Multi-cell on Energy Efficiency of Cellular Networks

- A model of energy efficiency for multi-cell cellular networks is investigated.
- Impact of multi-cell on energy efficiency of cellular networks is evaluated.

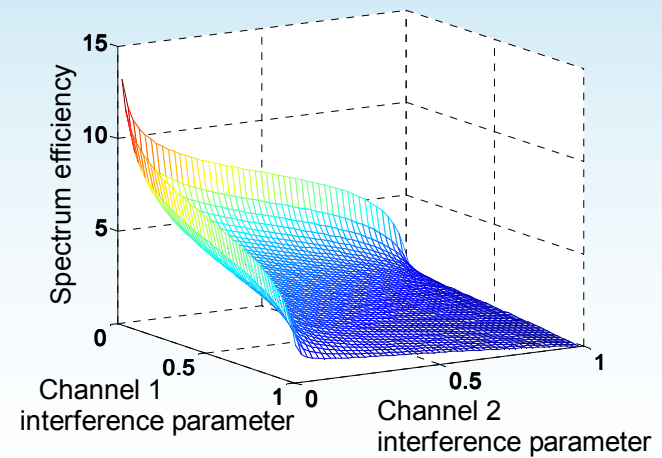
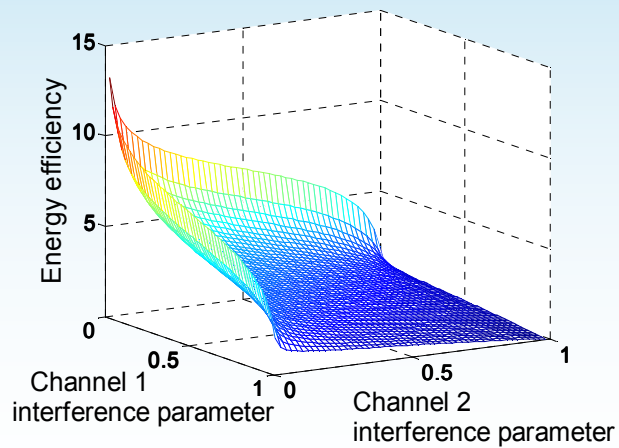
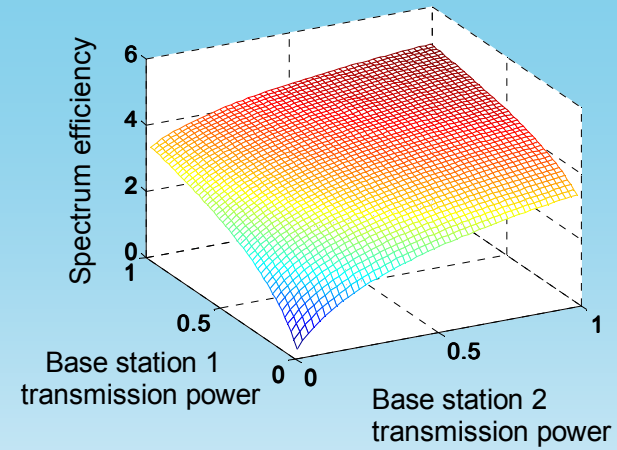
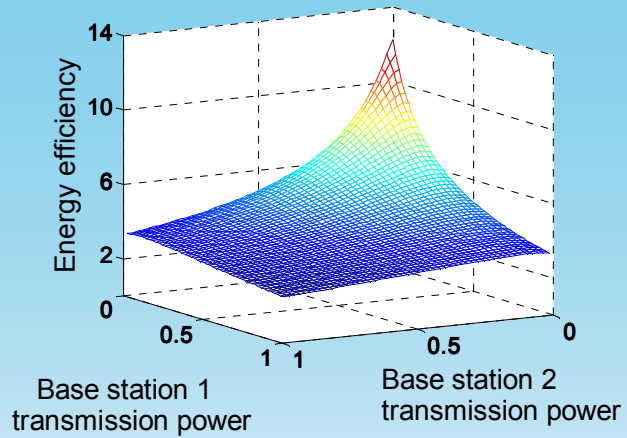
2.3 Research Results -1

Two-cell cellular network system model

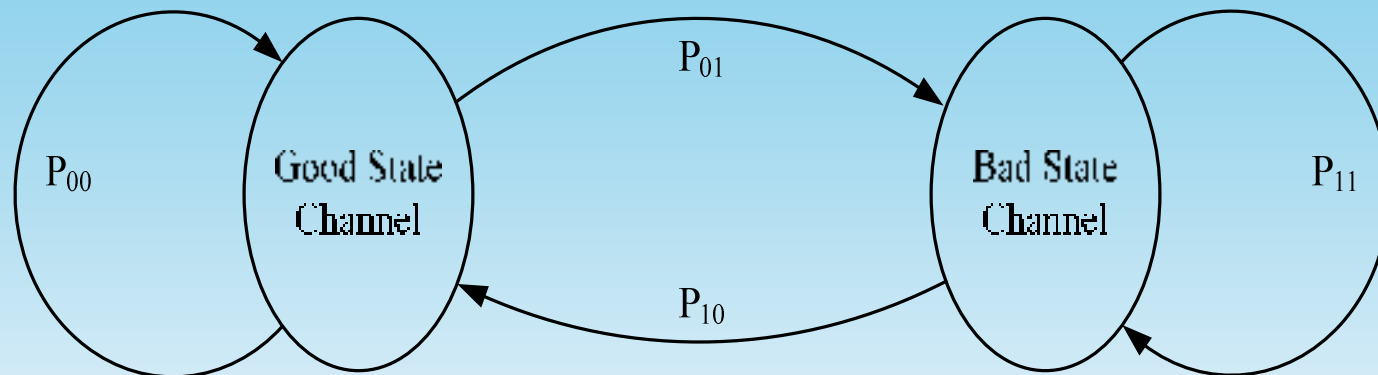


$$EE_{\text{two-cell}} = \frac{\log_2\left(1 + \frac{E_1 \times SG_1}{\sigma_1^2 + E_2 \times IG_1}\right) + \log_2\left(1 + \frac{E_2 \times SG_2}{\sigma_2^2 + E_1 \times IG_2}\right)}{E_1 + E_2}$$

2.3 Research Results - 2



2.3 Research Results - 3



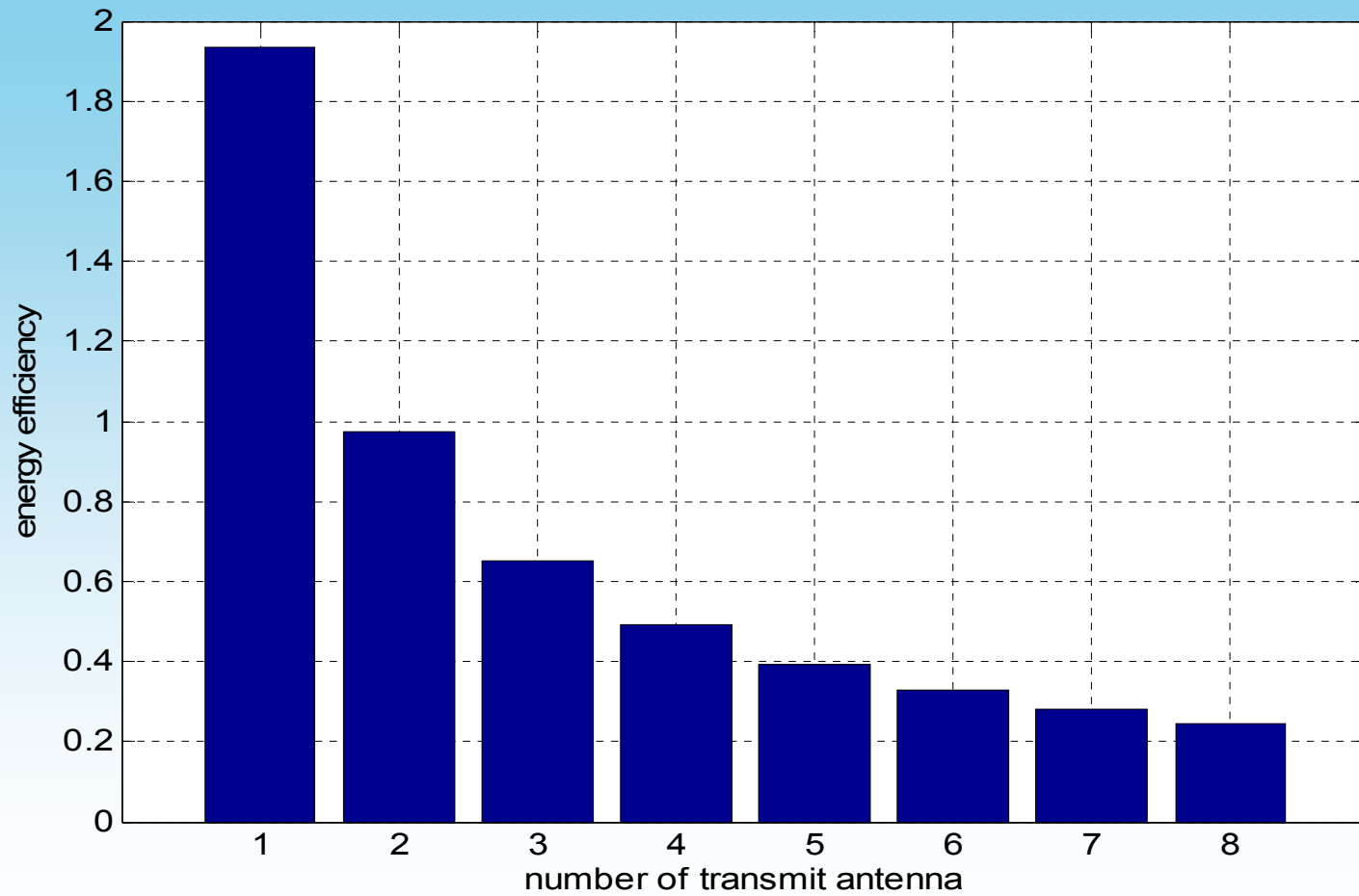
State transition diagram of two-state Markovian wireless channel

2.3 Research Results - 4

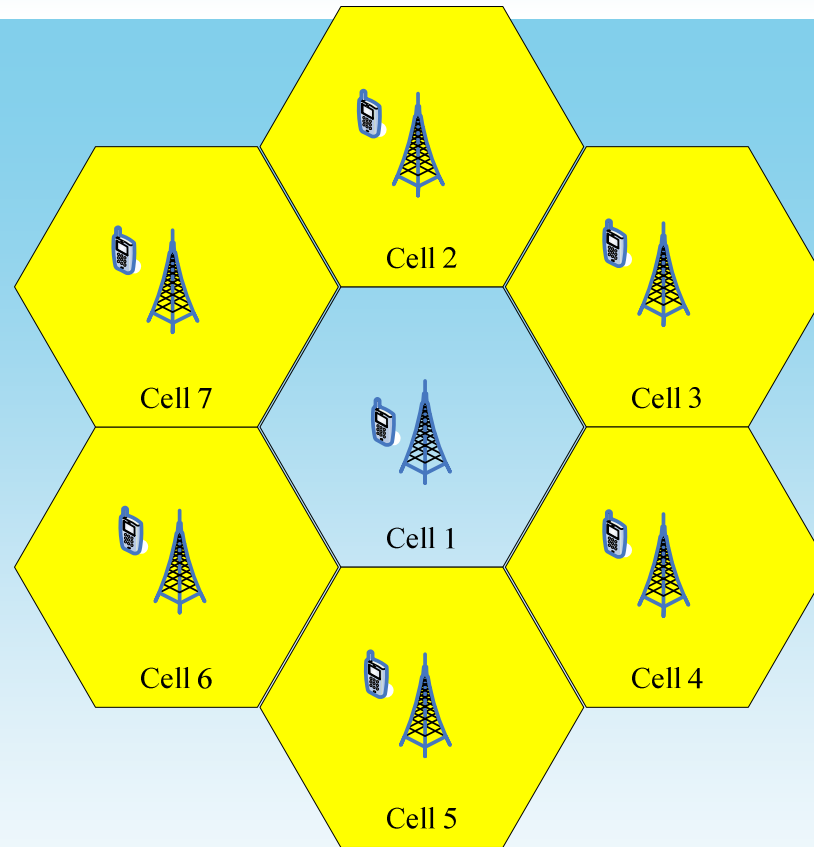
$$\begin{aligned}
 C_{MISO_two-cell} &= P_{00}^{(n)} C_{MISO_cell_1} + P_{01}^{(n)} C_{MISO_cell_1} + P_{10}^{(n)} C_{MISO_cell_2} + P_{11}^{(n)} C_{MISO_cell_2} \\
 &= P_{00}^{(n)} \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{E_1^{MISO} \times \|\mathbf{SG}_1^{good}\|_F^2}{\sigma_1^2 + E_2^{MISO} \times \|\mathbf{IG}_2^{good}\|_F^2} \right) \\
 &\quad + P_{01}^{(n)} \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{E_1^{MISO} \times \|\mathbf{SG}_1^{bad}\|_F^2}{\sigma_1^2 + E_2^{MISO} \times \|\mathbf{IG}_2^{bad}\|_F^2} \right) \\
 &\quad + P_{10}^{(n)} \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{E_2^{MISO} \times \|\mathbf{SG}_2^{good}\|_F^2}{\sigma_2^2 + E_1^{MISO} \times \|\mathbf{IG}_1^{good}\|_F^2} \right) \\
 &\quad + P_{11}^{(n)} \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{E_2^{MISO} \times \|\mathbf{SG}_2^{bad}\|_F^2}{\sigma_2^2 + E_1^{MISO} \times \|\mathbf{IG}_1^{bad}\|_F^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$EE_{MISO_two-cell} = \frac{C_{MISO_two-cell}}{N_t(E_1 + E_2)}$$

2.3 Research Results - 5

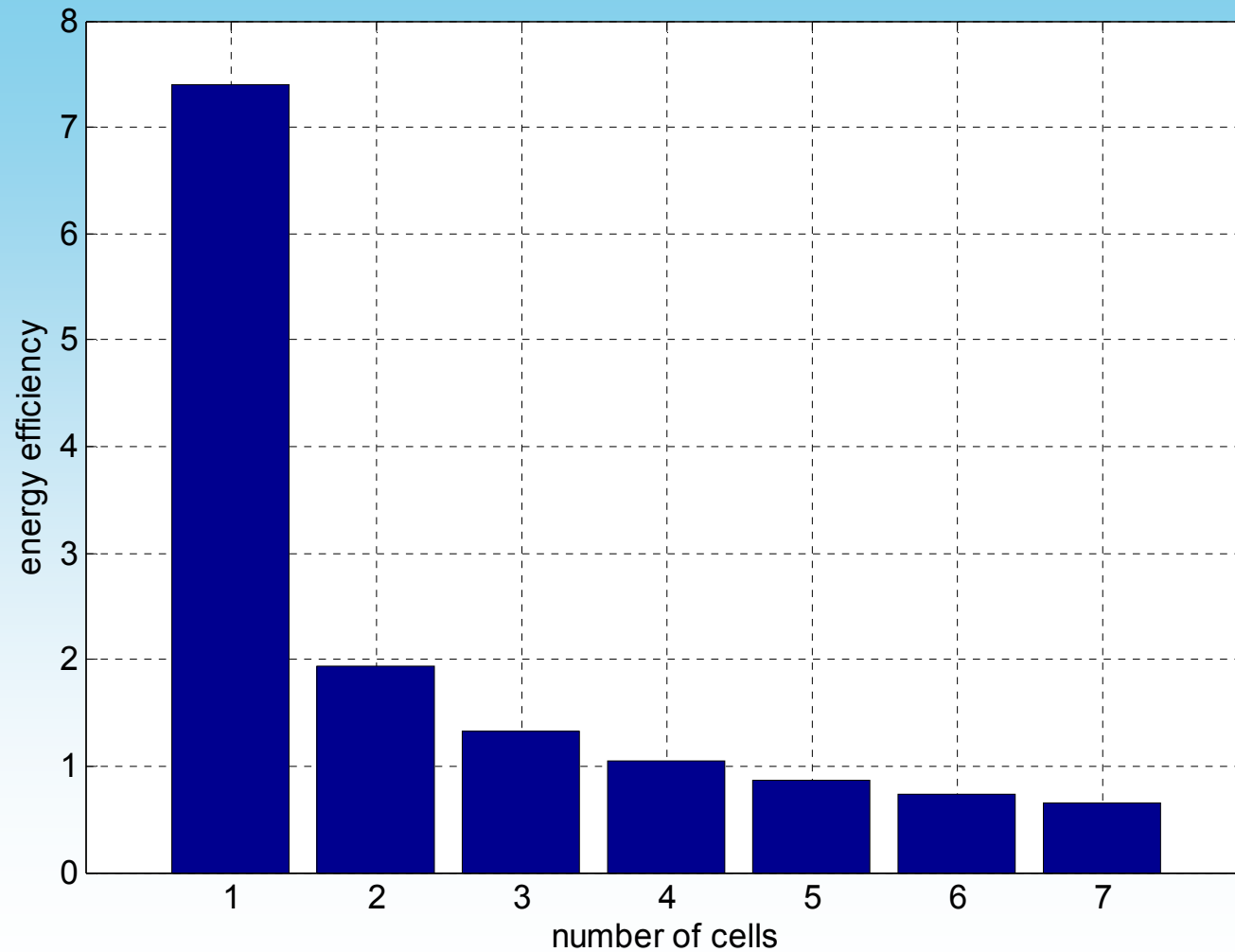


2.3 Research Results - 6



$$EE_{\text{multi-cell}} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \left\{ \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{E_i \times SG_i^{\text{good}}}{\sigma_i^2 + \sum_{j=1, j \neq i}^n E_j \times IG_{ij}^{\text{good}}} \right) P_{00}^{(n)} + \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{E_i \times SG_i^{\text{bad}}}{\sigma_i^2 + \sum_{j=1, j \neq i}^n E_j \times IG_{ij}^{\text{bad}}} \right) P_{01}^{(n)} \right\}}{\sum_{i=1}^n E_i}$$

2.3 Research Results - 7



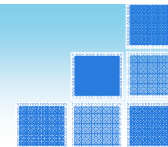
2.3 Research Results - 8

- [1] Xiaohu Ge, Chengqian Cao, Minho Jo, Min Chen, Jinzhong Hu and Iztok Humar, “Energy Efficiency Modelling and Analyzing Based on Multi-cell and Multi-antenna Cellular Networks ,” *KSII Transactions on Internet and Information Systems*, vol. 4, no. 4, pp. 560-574 ;

Future research plan

- Based on this result, we plan to explore the impact of detailed wireless channel parameters on the energy efficiency of multi-cell cellular networks with co-channel interference;
- We are looking for potential exchanging researchers from UK and China, and carry out the possible joint research in the future.

Researcher Exchange





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Thank You !

